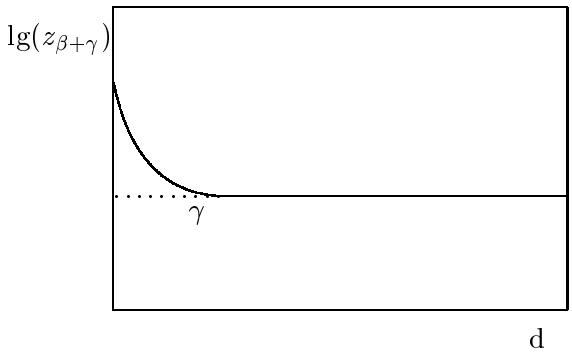
lg($z_{\beta+\gamma}$)
$\gamma$
d