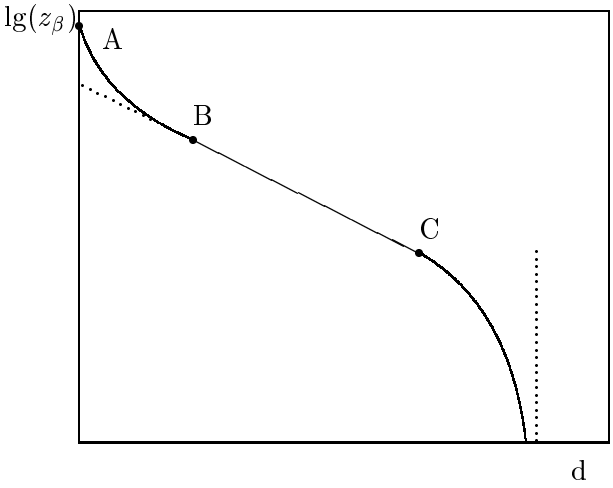
lg(z_β)
A
B
C
d